

# Results of the Demonstration of Shared Spectrum Access of Different User Groups and Changing Priorities

# Authors

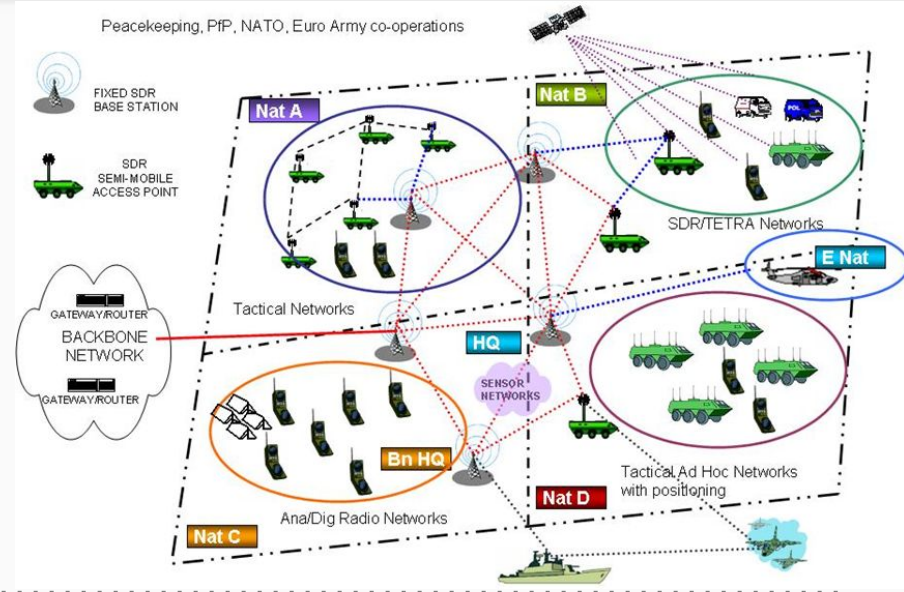
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# Introduction

# Army Digital Battlefield

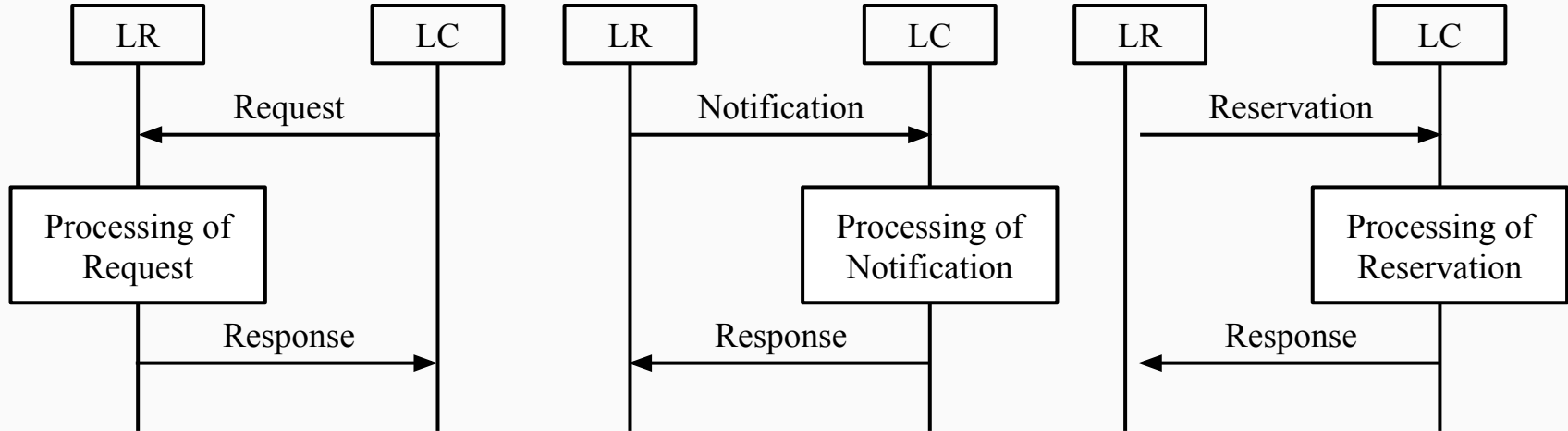
- Armed forces' requirements for spectrum access vary over time and location
- Rigid and fixed spectrum management schemes do not provide military any incentive to relinquish exclusive access to spectrum



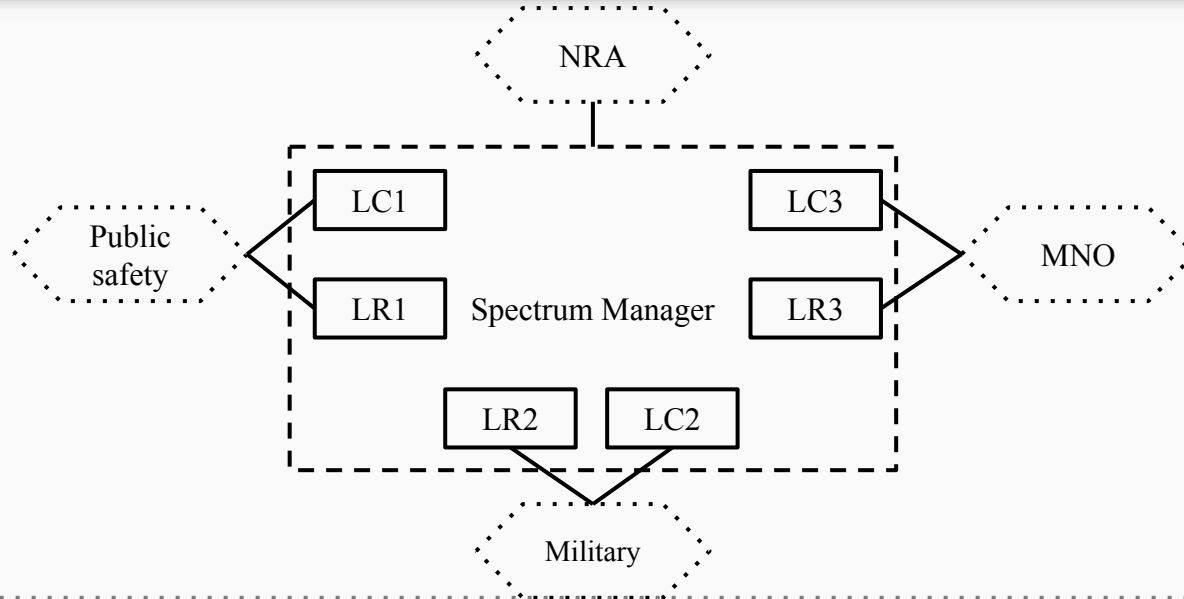


# Model of changing priorities

# Request, Notification and Reservation Procedures

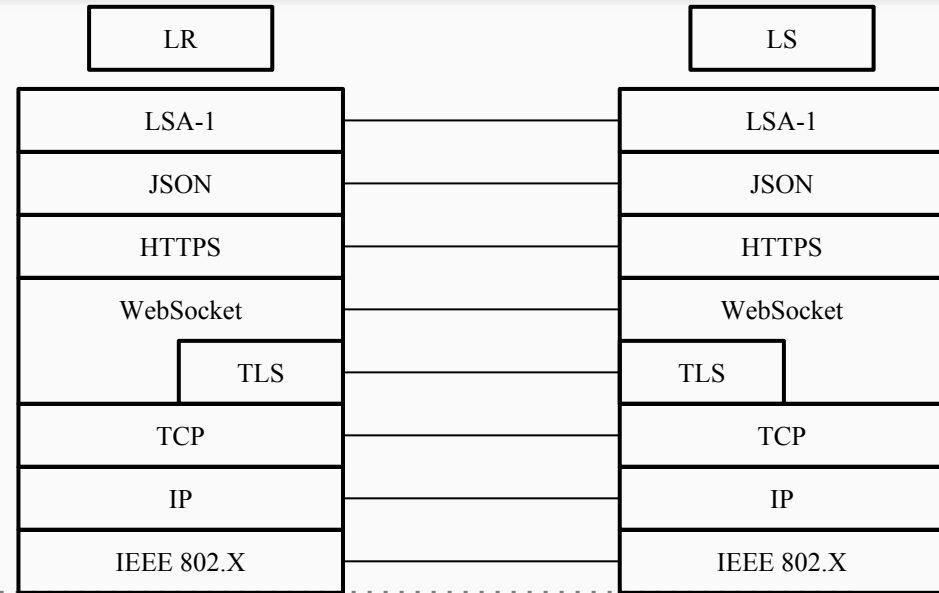


# LSA with multiple Repositories and Controllers



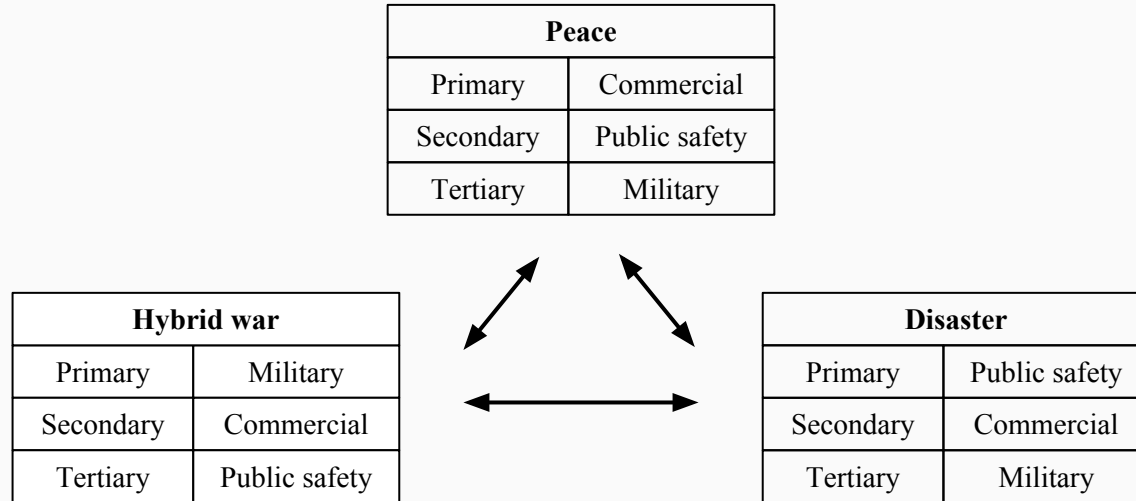
# Protocol stack for changing priorities

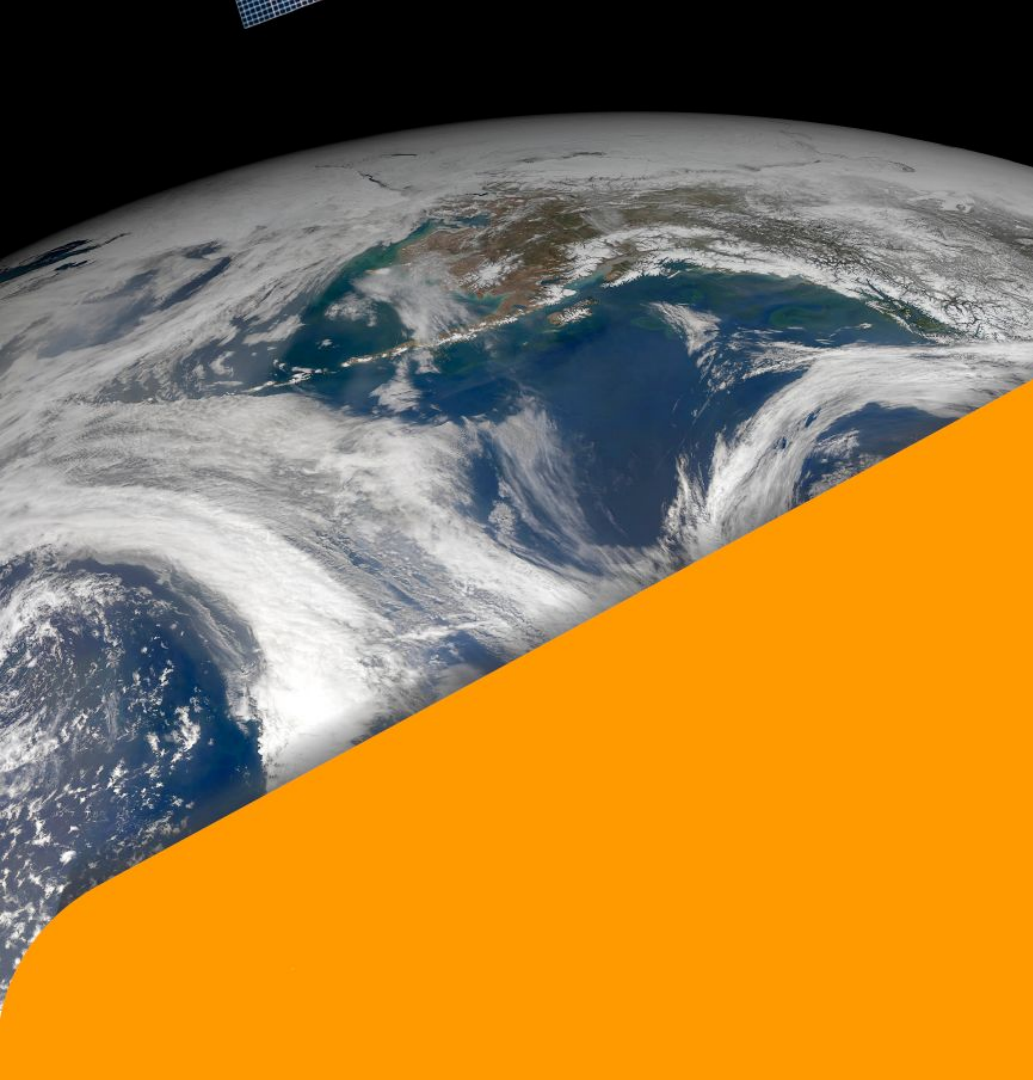
- In Notification protocols, an intermediate connectivity layer is needed, just like in email app in the mobile phone
- Websocket used in this study





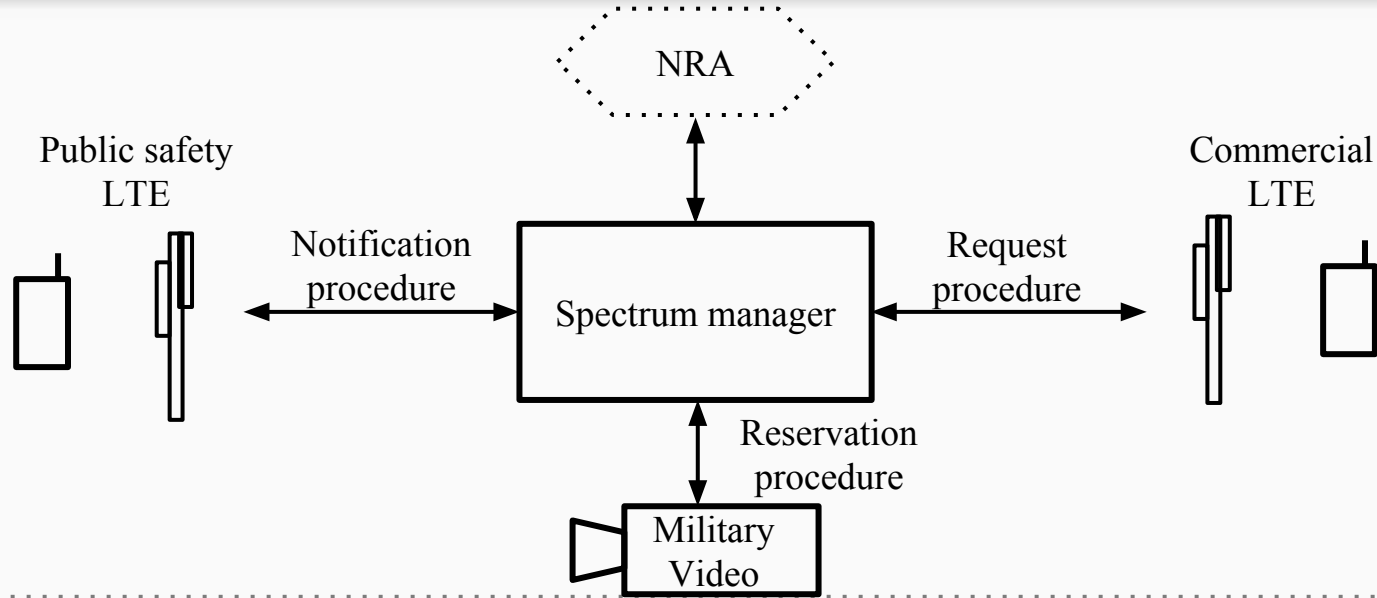
# Priority changes between three priority order states





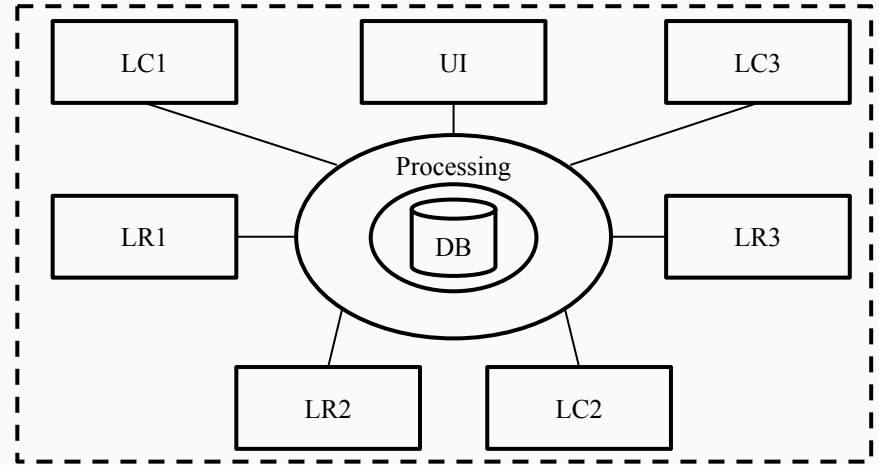
# Experimental system setup

# Demonstration system

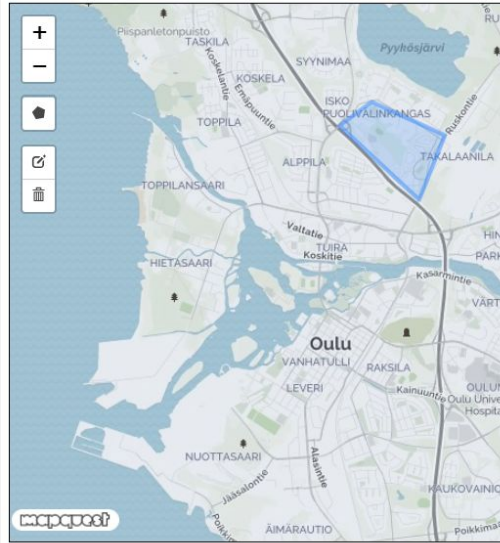


# Spectrum Manager architecture

- Perimeter security model
- Amazon EC2 VPC
- C++, Python, PHP



# NRA User Interface



Finland
  Varsinais-Suomi
  Free

## Priority definitions

Start	End	Case	Location name	Delete
2018-04-04 09:17:21+00	2018-04-05 09:17:21+00	Peace	Finland	Delete
2018-04-04 09:20:45+00	2018-04-05 09:20:45+00	Combat	Turku center	Delete
2018-04-04 09:22:24+00	2018-04-05 09:22:24+00	Peace	Ruoholahti	Delete
2018-04-04 09:26:44+00	2018-04-05 09:26:44+00	Combat	Ahvenlampi	Delete

## Begin and end time

 To: 

## State of priority

## Location name



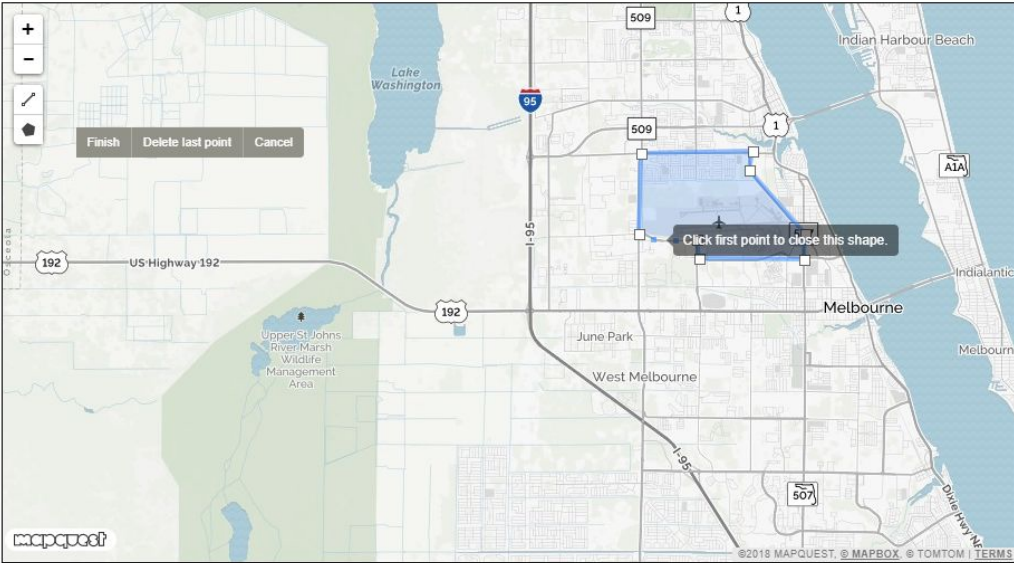
## Spectrum priority

	Peace	Disaster	Combat
Commercial	1	2	3
PPDR	2	1	2
Military	3	3	1

# User interface for reservations

New reservation My reservations Reservations and Blockings Change Profile Feedback Documentation

## New reservation



Finish Delete last point Cancel

Click first point to close this shape.

Address (Notation: 'Street City' or '9999ZZ')

### Start Date and Time

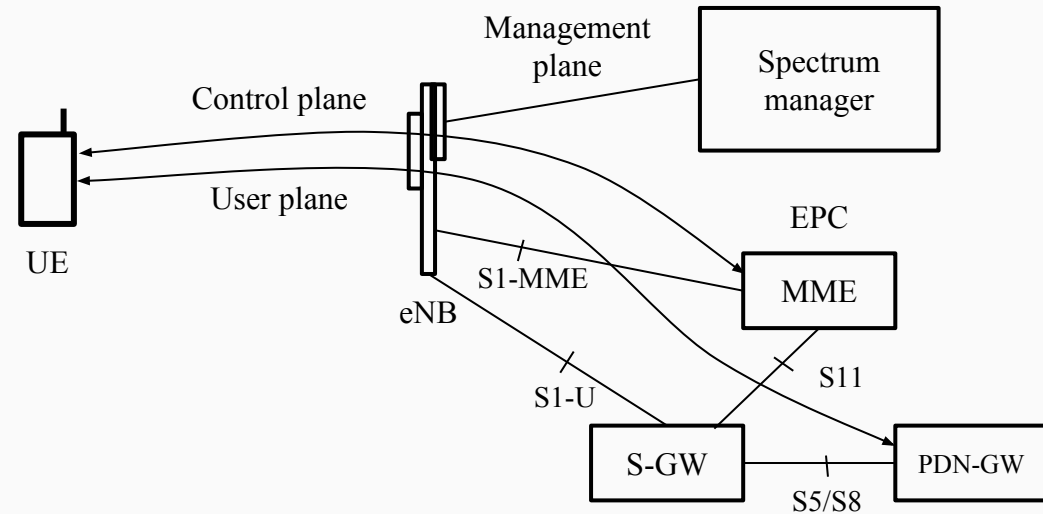
<input type="text" value="2018-11-02"/>	<input type="text" value="16:30"/>
E.g., 2018-11-02	E.g., 16:30

### End Date and Time

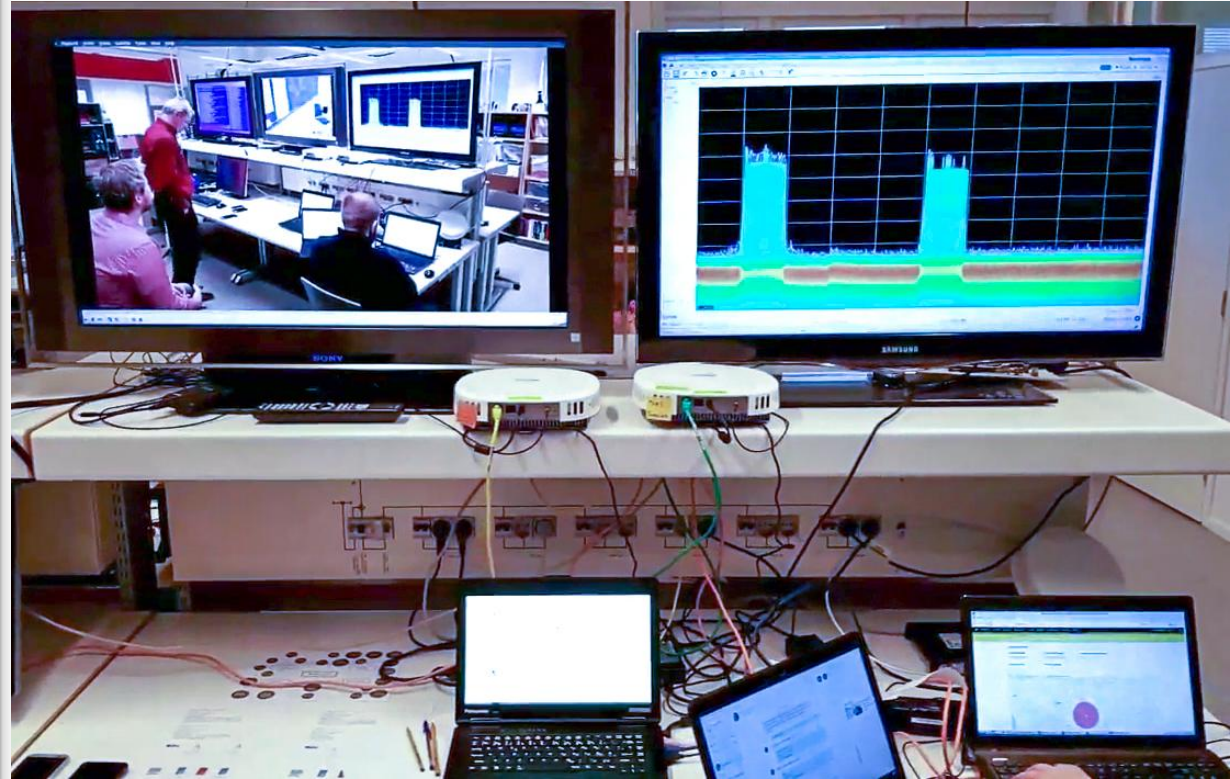
<input type="text" value="2018-11-03"/>	<input type="text" value="16:30"/>
E.g., 2018-11-02	E.g., 16:30

# Simplified LTE network

- Off-the-shelf 2.3 GHz devices
- UEs
- eNodeBs
- EPC
- Management plane of eNB

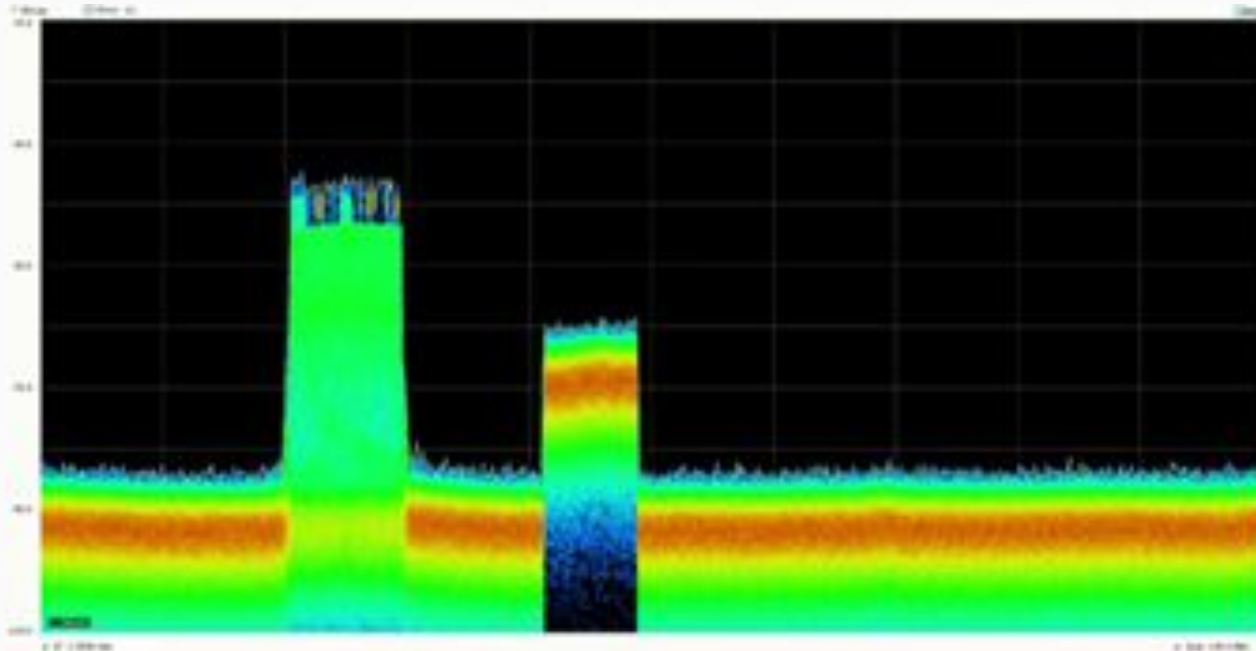


# eNodeBs as part of demonstration network

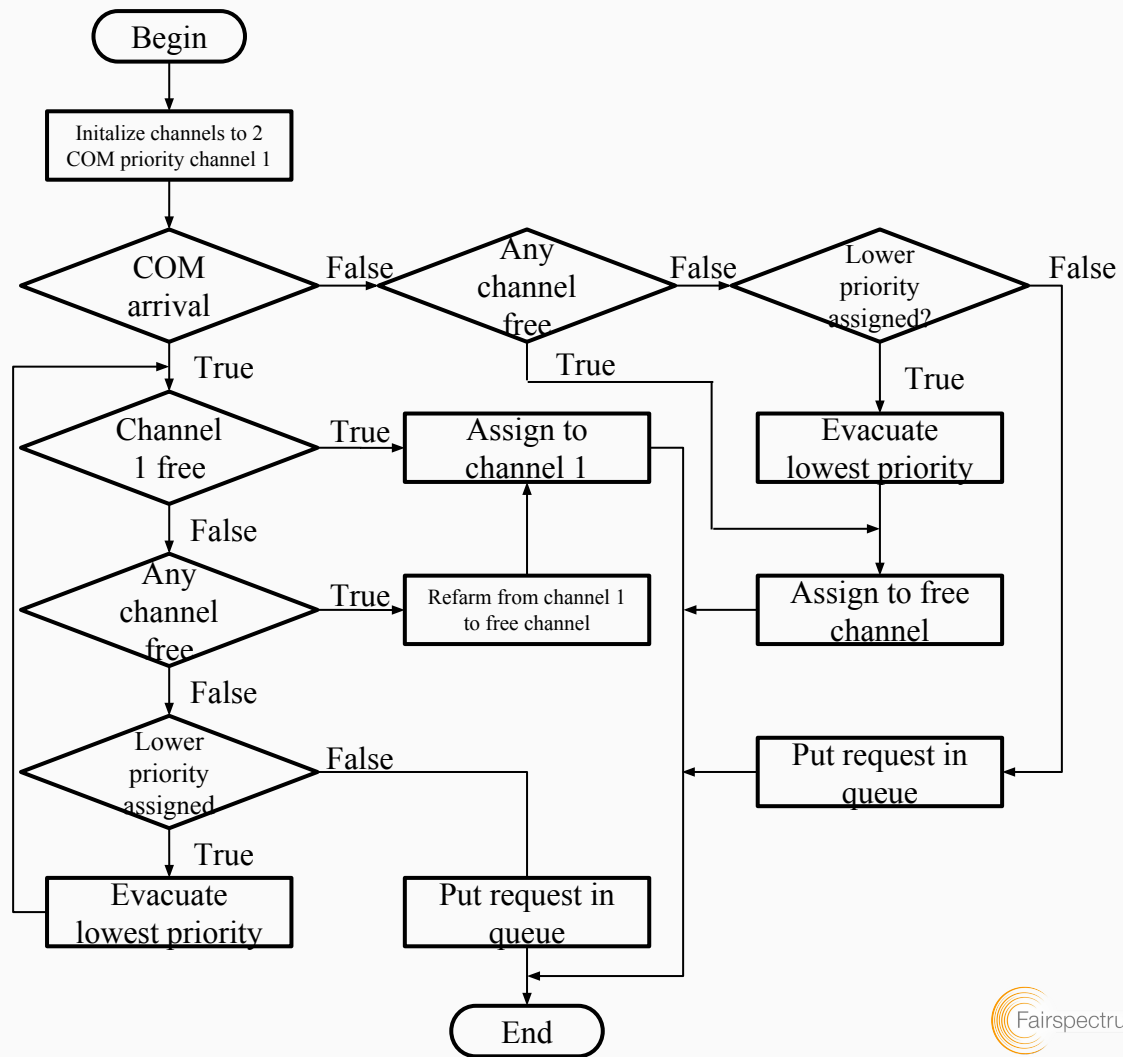




# Spectrum analyzer image of military transmitter (right) and LTE (left)



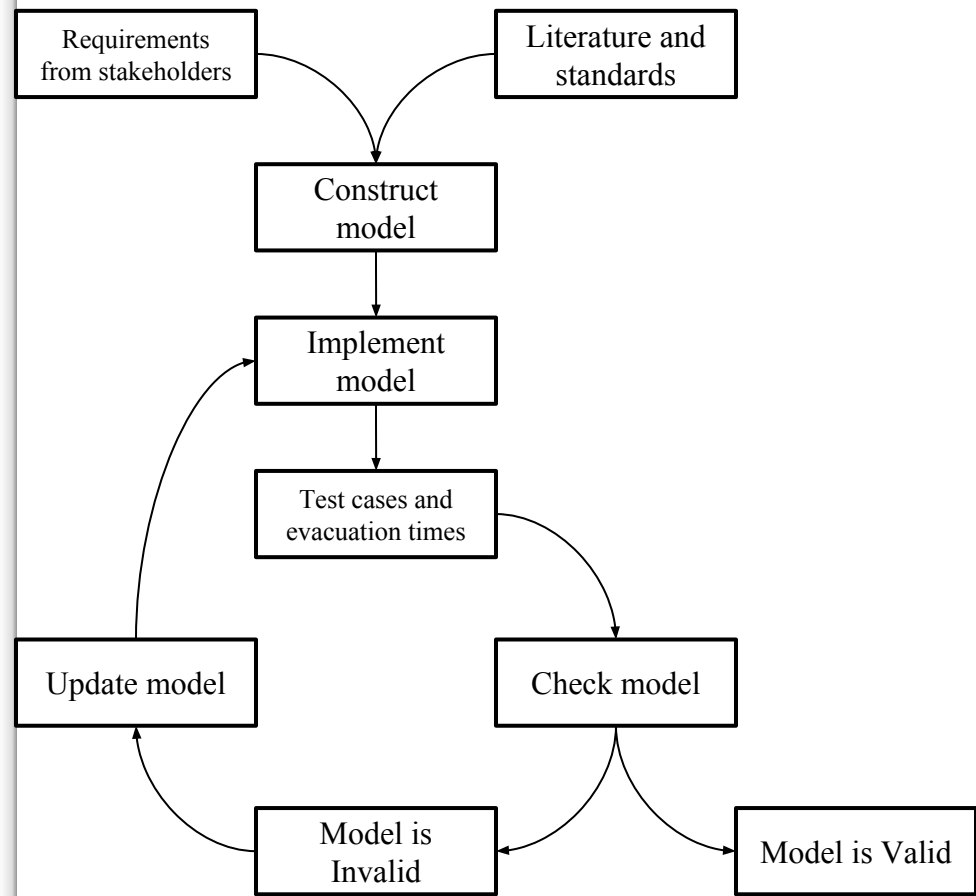
# Spectrum allocation algorithm



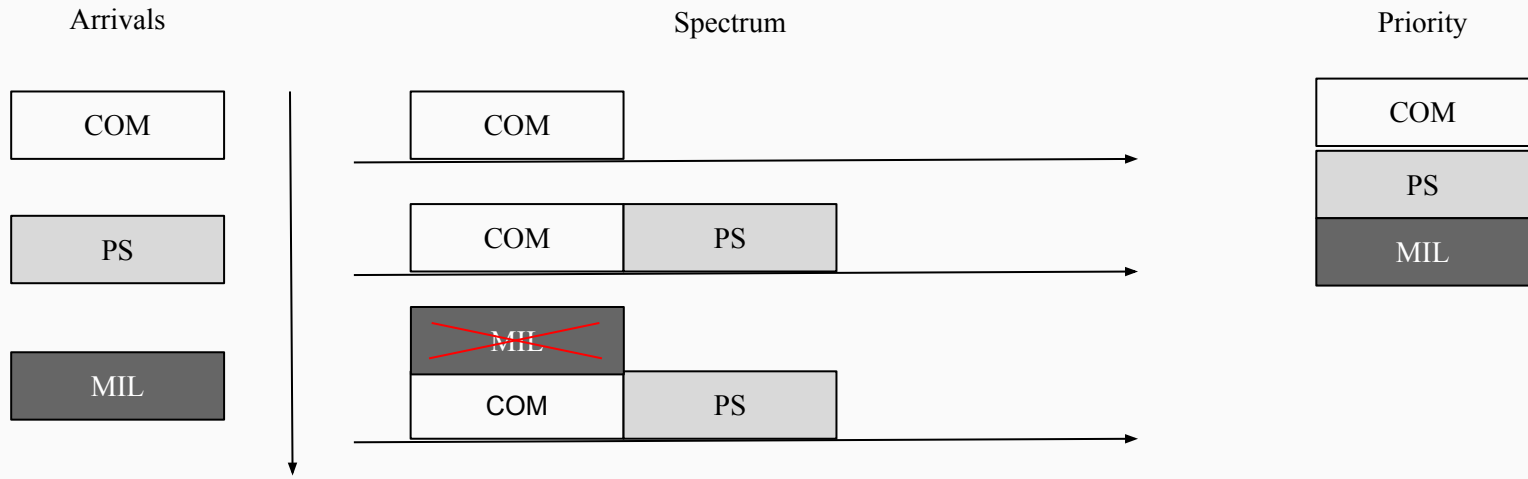


# Experimental validation of procedures with changing priorities

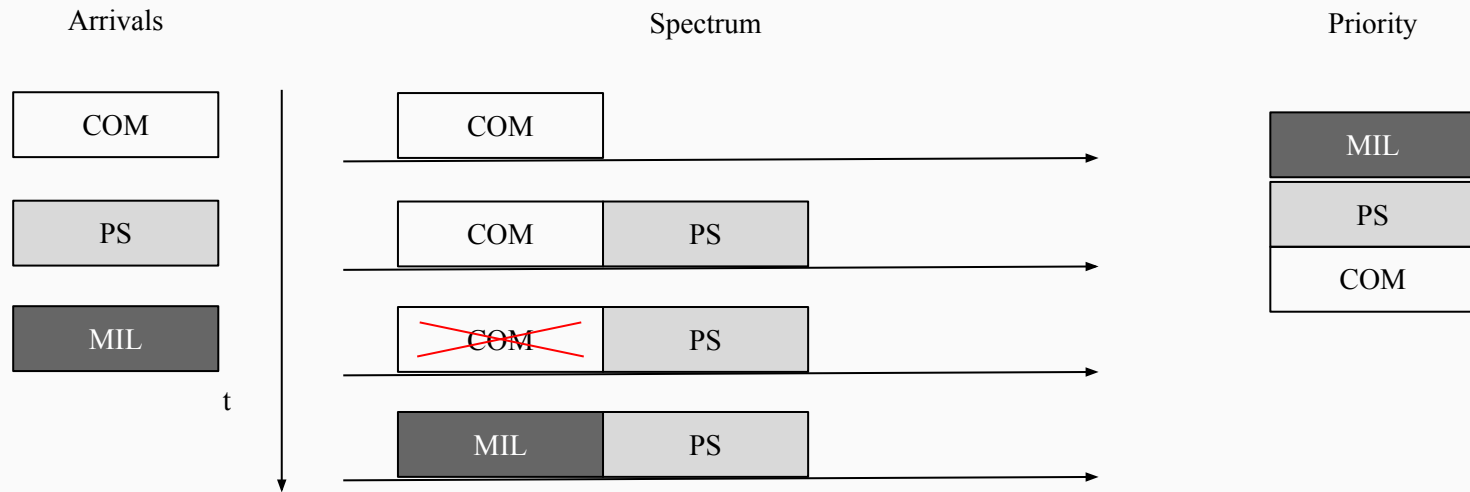
# Validation workflow



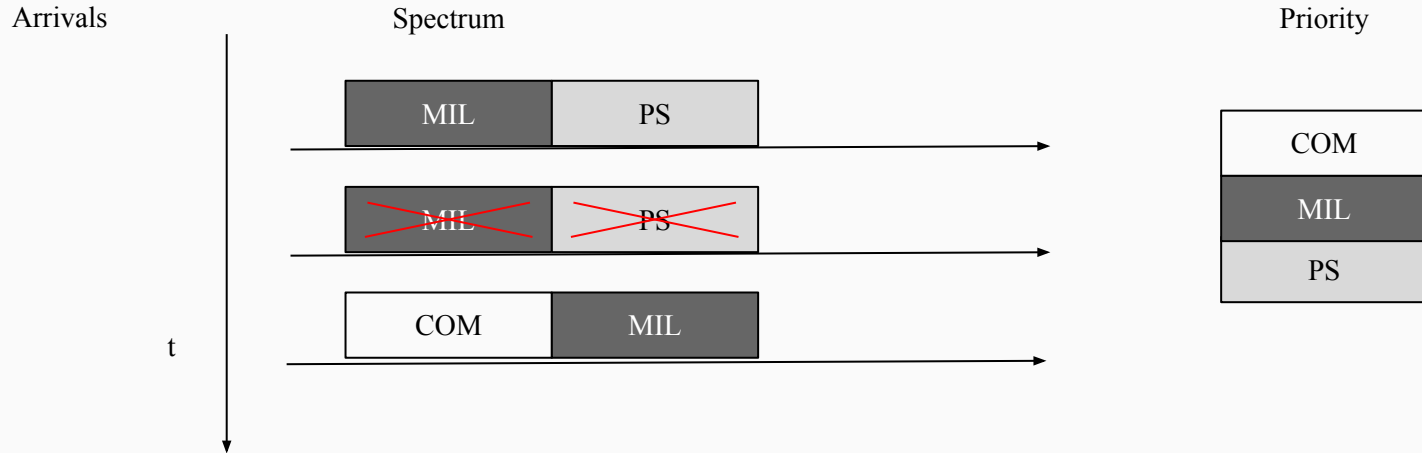
# Denial of entry when no capacity



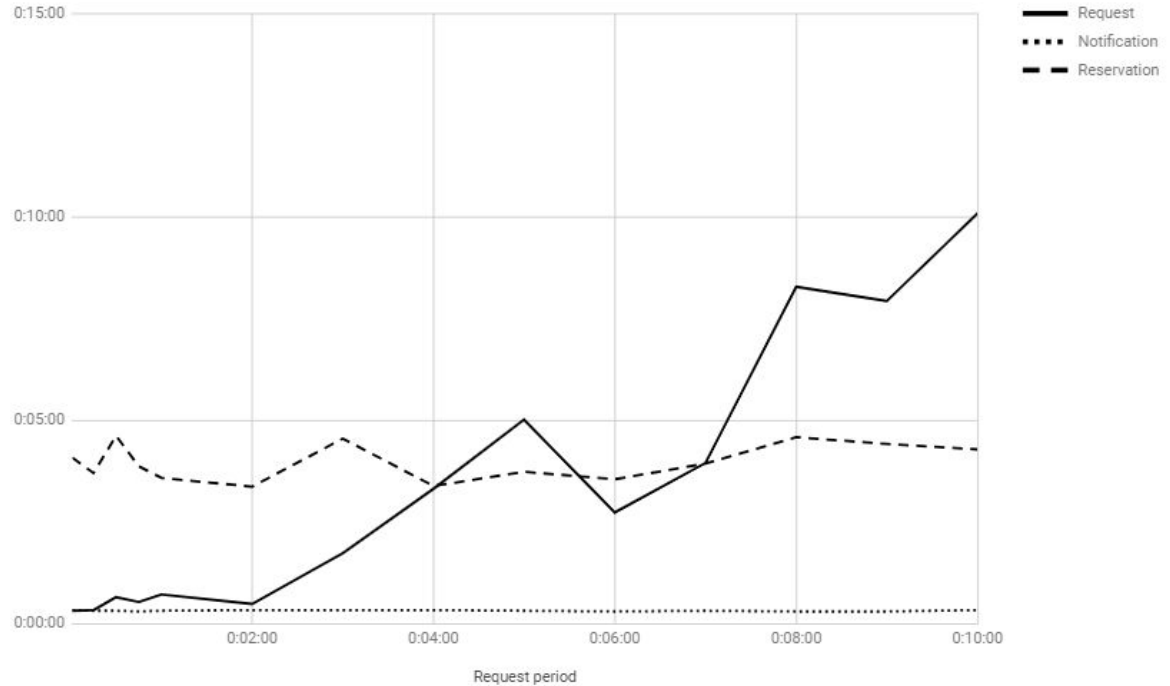
# Initial allocation with alternative priority order



# Priority change under high spectrum demand



Evacuation times with Request, Notification, and Reservation procedures.

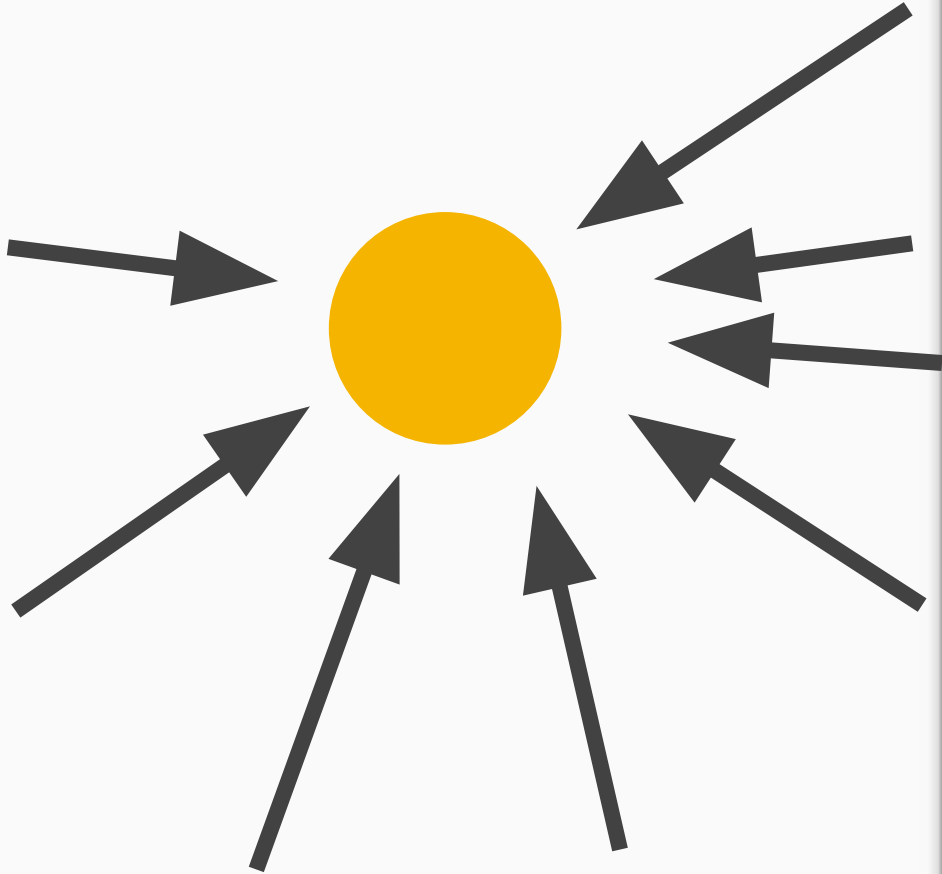






# Conclusions

# Summary



Dynamic spectrum access system for changing priorities

- Controlled by NRA UI
- Experimental validation
- Evacuation time for Request, Notification, and Reservation procedures

# Future work



- Evacuation time measurements using with incumbent sensors
- Licensee activity sensors at the location of the higher priority user
- Extension of the changing priority spectrum sharing model with a better propagation model
- Larger number of devices, and with different controls, including power level, center frequency change, and bandwidth change